**UNIT 5**

**Let’s Share Your Arguments**

**Brainstorming**

1. A traditional culture.
2. Many people will probably infected by the virus.
3. It is okay, because this is for the sake of health.

**Listening Section**

**Activity 1**

1. Virtual : almost or nearly as described, but not completely or according to strict definition.
2. Nevertheless : in spite of that; notwithstanding; all the same.
3. Staging : the method of presenting a play or other dramatic performance.
4. Government: the governing body of a nation, state, or community.
5. Performance : an act of staging or presenting a play, concert, or other form of entertainment.

**Activity 2**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Sentence** | | **T/F** |
|  | Tio is watching a virtual folk art performance. | F |
|  | Tio has never heard about virtual folk art performances  before. | T |
|  | After the covid-19 outbreak, the media for performing arts has  changed. | T |
|  | The artists who make a living from performing folk art  performance, their income has risen due to the covid-19  outbreak. | F |
|  | Virtual performances make the artists who do their job in  performing folk art earn money during the covid-19 outbreak. | T |

1. The changing of performance art through virtual staging form due to covid-19.
2. Making virtual performance.
3. Virtual performances make the artists who do their job in performing folk art earn money during the covid-19 outbreak.
4. Now in many local governments, they are actively socializing health protocols to the public, to break the chain of the spread of the Covid-19 pandemic and divert people's entertainment media using virtual staging forms.
5. We have to adapt in every situation.

**Activity 3**

(The answer may vary)

**Reading Section**

**Activity 4**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Words** | **Meaning** |
| electronic money | non cash money |
| psychologically wasteful | feel like continuing to use it |
| physical means of payment | real cash payment |
| stumbled | lose balance |
| security code | a code that is used for protection |

**Activity 5**

1. dropped → my bottle is dropped.

2. transaction → let me do the transaction.

3. cash → please use cash.

4. remaining balance → my remaining balance has almost reached the limit.

5. shortage → a shortage of hard cash.

**Activity 6**

* + - 1. The use of electronic money certainly provides many benefits.
      2. First, users become more wasteful. Because electronic money is more practical, it indirectly makes users feel like continuing to use it, or in other words, it makes someone psychologically wasteful.
      3. Yes, he/she does.
      4. We will not feel that we have spent a lot of money to make transactions.
      5. This is because of the habit of someone who uses cash as a physical means of payment, so when paying with electronic money, someone will not feel that they have spent a lot of money to make transactions.
      6. Electronic money's security level is lower.
      7. The remaining balance cannot be returned if the card is damaged.
      8. Some parts, yes I agree, like electronic money will make us not realize that we have spent a lot. But, some parts I disagree with the argument, because electronic money is safe too. We need a pin or security code when doing transactions.
      9. Yes, since the value of the money is still the same.
      10. Electronic money is one of the products that has collaboration with banks. So, I think If I am a banker I disagree with the author.
      11. Some parts it changes my perspective.
      12. Check the history of my transaction so I do not buy some things impulsively.

**Activity 7**

For the first week, I will feel bored. But after two weeks, I think I can adapt with the situation. I can still shop online using electronic money or my credit card.

**Viewing Section**

**Activity 8**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Question** | **Answer** |
| What was the title? | Selamat Ulang Tahun Concert |
| Where did it take place? | Jakarta, Indonesia |
| After watching it, have you learned any  lessons? | We can adapt with any kind of situation as a woman |
| How could you apply the lesson you have  viewed/watched into your life? | Embracing all feelings. |

(The answer may vary)



1. Pop Music. (The answer may vary)

2. Dimas dan Xandega.(The answer may vary)

3. Sounds of the corner. (The answer may vary)

4. Tania dan Teguh.(The answer may vary)

5. Nadin Amizah.(The answer may vary)

6. No, there is not.(The answer may vary)

7. 27 November 2020.(The answer may vary)

1. The virtual concert is very beautiful. There is a story behind every song. They present the virtual concert like drama musical.

(The answer may vary)

**Speaking Section**

**Activity 10**

* + 1. The benefit of using electronic money.
    2. There will be a lot of efficiencies that can be done, for example, reducing the waiting time to count the cash, time to calculate change, and so on.
    3. The high use of non-cash in the community will affect the decrease in demand for cash. Nevertheless, economic growth will improve, and people will be more fluent in their consumption.
    4. He agrees and disagrees with the argument.
    5. With faster and easier transaction processes, people's consumption levels will increase. The velocity of money is accelerating and triggering the development of the real sector.

**Activity 11**

(The answer may vary)

**Writing Section**

**Activity 12**

Sometimes, in the middle of night we feel so hungry and don’t have something to eat. And going out to order food is not efficient. Nowadays, we can order food by online application. What an easy life. Here are some benefits of using online applications for ordering food.

First, it’s efficient to order food by online application. Sometimes we go through difficult situations. For example, when we have a long meeting and we don’t have time to prepare food or buy food in an offline store, we can use the application for ordering food.

Second, it gives the owner of a restaurant or cafe a wider market. The application is like a blog, there will be some recommendations that will serve to the user. So, as a user we cannot only buy food from famous restaurants.

Last, it gives the opportunity to entrepreneurs to sell their food from home. Because, we can only sell online without opening the offline store. It saves more cost.

(The answer may vary)

**Visual Representation Section**

(The answer may vary)

**Grammar Corner 1**

**Activity 14**

* + - 1. I eat either pudding or cake.
      2. Madison will eat the fruit if and only if it is an apple.
      3. If you do not trust me, then you can go.
      4. We cannot go picnic, unless you drive your own car.
      5. I will eat vegetables when my mother bought them.

**Grammar Corner 2**

**Activity 15**

1. The best method is to lead with honesty.

2. Sandi thought that happiness was the most important thing in life.

3. I am very thankful for your generosity.

4. Some people live in poverty.

5. His art teacher applauded his creativity.

6. Childhood is the best period of one’s life.

7. We have a good friendship.

8. Children’s safety is of utmost importance to parents

9. Her voice has a calmness to it that is almost chilling.

10. Wastefulness should always be avoided.

**Activity 16**

1. There is no end to his wickedness.

2. I admire your courage.

3. Naraya has a very big appetite.

4. Cindy believed in justice above all.

5. Lydia was filled with happiness.

6. I felt a sense of relaxation and serenity at the sauna.

7. As the sun went below the horizon, darkness enveloped the planet.

8. Zaira still has hope but James feels despair.

9. Ronald uses his intelligence to catch a fish.

10. Wana tried to restrain her anger.

**Grammar Corner 3**

**Activity 17**

1. I'm watching a virtual folk art performance.
2. Therefore, so that the income of business actors in the arts sector does not fall and they can still survive, many art business actors now use virtual media to earn a living for their families.
3. Now in many local governments, they are actively socializing health protocols to the public, to break the chain of the spread of the Covid-19 pandemic and divert people's entertainment media using virtual staging forms.
4. It is undeniable, in this digital era and globalization, the use of electronic money certainly provides many benefits.
5. Because electronic money is more practical, it indirectly makes users feel like continuing to use it, or in other words, makes someone psychologically wasteful.
6. Basically, both cash and electronic money are equally likely to be lost.
7. For users of electronic money, there will be a lot of efficiency that can be done, for example reduce the waiting time to count cash, time to calculate change, and so on.
8. With faster and easier transaction processes, people's consumption levels will increase.
9. There is nothing in this world that is not risky, including borrowing money online.
10. Online lending institutions should have an interest limit of 0.4% per day so as not to burden customers.

**Activity 18**

* + - 1. She is watching virtual folk art performance.
      2. It is the time that we use virtual media as solution.
      3. You did an online loan last year, so now please don't do that.
      4. Have you experienced data leakage?
      5. I met debt collectors yesterday.

**Critical Thinking Task**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Question** | **Yes** | **No** |
|  | Is there any issue brought in the text? | √ |  |
|  | Does the text include two sides of arguments? |  | √ |
|  | After reading the text, do you find any conclusion? | √ |  |
|  | Which side of the arguments has significant impact on  your perspective about endorsement? | √ |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Sentence** | | **Yes** | **No** |
|  | Endorsement is included in the marketing strategy. | √ |  |
|  | Endorse uses celebrities and famous figures to get  people to be attracted to, recognize, and trust a product. | √ |  |
|  | Companies usually use famous people to promote  products. | √ |  |
|  | Some people don't even bother to buy as long as they see their favourite character wearing the product. | √ |  |
|  | Endorsement is also helpful in building a personal brand and credibility. | √ |  |

1. **Jawaban: A**

**Pembahasan:**

Berdasarkan teks tersebut, kalimat nomor 1 dan 3 sesuai dengan yang dijelaskan dalam teks. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan A.

1. I have experienced buying a product because of a celebrity recommendation. So, yes endorsement is effective.
2. New customer and credibility.

**Evaluation**

1. **Jawaban : D**

**Pembahasan:**

Berdasarkan teks tersebut, isu yang yang dibawa ke dalam teks adalah kekurangan dari aplikasi *photoshop*. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan D.

1. **Jawaban:D**

**Pembahasan:**

Berdasarkan teks tersebut, dalam paragraf keempat dijelaskan bahwa jika pemula menggunakan *photoshop* akan merasa kebingungan dengan beragamnya fitur yang disediakan. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan D.

1. **Jawaban: D**

**Pembahasan:**

Berdasarkan teks tersebut, dijelaskan bahwa salah satu kekurangan *photoshop* adalah banyaknya fitur-fitur yang beragam dan tidak familiar bagi pemula*.* Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan D.

1. **Jawaban: B**

**Pembahasan:**

Dijelaskan pada paragraf terakhir bahwa *the compatibility with vector graphics is still minimal*. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalh pilihan B.

1. **Jawaban: E**

**Pembahaan:**

Berdasarkan kalimat tersebut, ada kata-kata yang bersifat *technical* seperti *software* dan *graphic design*. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan E.

1. **Jawaban: C**

**Pembahasan:**

Berdasarkan teks tersebut, isu yang dibawa adalah perubahan kreativitas dalam industri 4.0. Jadi jawaban yang tepat adalh pilihan C.

1. **Jawaban: B**

**Pembahasan:**

Telah dijelaskan dalam paragraf ketiga tentang pentingnya menjaga *intellectual property.* Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan B.

1. **Jawaban: A**

**Pembahasan:**

Terdapat penjelasan yang sama dalam paragraf ketiga tentang pentingnya *commodity rule.* Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan A.

1. **Jawaban: E**

**Pembahasan:**

*Closing statement* terdapat di paragraf terakhir. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan E.

1. **Jawaban: A**

**Pembahasan:**

Sinonim dari kata *reduce* adalah *minimise*. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan A.

1. Yes, I find difficulties in stating the argument in every paragraph.
2. Argument is not followed by fact but argumentative text followed by facts.
3. Yes, I do.
4. The answer may vary.
5. The answer may vary.