

Unit 1

What Legends Do You Love to Read?

Brainstorming

1. In the picture, I see a dragon.
2. No, it does not.
3. A story about a disobedient son who turns into a dragon whose job is to guard the mountains and caves in the country.
4. The son did not obey his parents' order to help them.
5. Yes, I have. The legend of Malin Kundang is similarly about a son and a mother's conflict.

(The answer may vary)

Listening Section

Activity 1

1. disobeyed: fail to obey rules, commands, or someone
2. cursed: a solemn utterance intended to invoke a supernatural power to inflict harm or punishment on someone or something.
3. stone: hard solid non-metallic mineral matter of which rock is made, especially as a building material.
4. disowned: refuse to acknowledge or maintain any connection with
5. boulder: a large rock, typically one that has been worn smooth by erosion.

(The answer may vary)

Activity 2

A.

No.	Sentence	T/F
1.	Dona has never read about Malin Kundang,	F
2.	Malin Kundang was a child.	F
3.	Malin Kundang has a ship.	T
4.	Malin Kundang disowned Mande Rubayah.	T
5.	Malin Kundang turned into a boulder.	T

B.

1. It is about a son who disobeyed his mother and was cursed to become a stone.
2. Mande Rubayah, she is the protagonist.
3. She got disowned and kicked to the ground by Malin Kundang.
4. She prayed with a sad heart.
5. Be good to your parents.

Activity 3

1. A museum that shows things and explanation related to the legend.
2. It will take years.
3. Because the legend is told and believed from many generations.

(The answer may vary)

Reading Section

Activity 4

Flock → congregate or mass in a flock or large group.

Meditate → think deeply or focus one's mind for a period of time, in silence or with the aid of chanting, for religious or spiritual purposes or as a method of relaxation.

Attempt → try to achieve or complete (something, typically a difficult task or action).

Descendant → a person, plant, or animal that is descended from a particular ancestor.

Gasp → inhale suddenly with the mouth open, out of pain or astonishment.

Guard → watch over in order to protect or control.

Activity 5

1. He was a **resident** of Rejomulyo village.
2. She has to cross the **swamp**.
3. She likes doing yoga or **meditation** in the weekend morning.
4. They slid down the **slope**.
5. There was a **flock** of birds in the village.
6. The lion **roared** and woke all the animals up in the forest.

(The answer may vary)

Activity 6

1. Ki Hajar and Nyai Sekalanta's child
2. Villages called Ngasem and Pathok
3. A child who was born in the form of dragon
4. Yes, the story was interesting.
5. To meditate
6. She got pregnant.
7. They might have survived and lived.
8. To serve them as a party dish
9. I think no because it is already a modern day and technology has been advanced.
10. He felt vengeful.
11. Yes, everyone deserves to be treated nicely and fairly regardless of their looks.
12. Be kind to others and do not judge them by their appearances.

Activity 7

1. I will make a motor boat. *(The answer may vary)*
2. Because the temperature condition and the environment suit the habitat of water hyacinth.

(The answer may vary)

Viewing Section

Activity 8

Questions	Answers
What did you watch? (was it a film, an episode of TV series, a drama, or a story told by a storyteller?)	A TV series
What was the title?	Bawang Merah and Bawang Putih
What was the theme?	Family, kindness
Where did the story take place?	Indonesia
After watching it, have you found some lessons?	Yes.
How could you apply those lessons to your life?	Be not greedy and always kind to your family.

(The answer may vary)

Activity 9

1. Drama
2. Manoj Punjabi, Dhamoo Punjabi
3. Manoj Punjabi, Dhamoo Punjabi
4. Manoj Punjabi, Dhamoo Punjabi
5. Iwang Modulus
6. No, there is no tagline.
7. 29 Desember 2006

(The answer may vary)

Activity 10

1. Bawang Merah and Bawang Putih
2. Bawang Putih
3. Bawang Merah
4. In a village during the old days
5. Bawang Putih, who is the kind one, got help from a golden fish, whereas Bawang Merah killed the golden fish and ate it. After that, Bawang Putih buried the bones, and then a tree full of gold suddenly grew. Meanwhile, Bawang Merah only got bad things after the bad deeds she did.
6. If you do kindness, you will get good things. Meanwhile, if you do bad deeds, you will get bad things.
7. I would be really grateful.

(The answer may vary)

Speaking Section

Activity 11 and 12

1. A legend in a foreign country
2. Yes, she has.
3. Yes, she did.
4. Bawang Merah and Bawang Putih
5. Stories about how good deeds will only impact positively.

Activity 13

1. Timun Mas
2. The story is interesting and fun.
3. Timun Mas, because she was so brave and determined.
4. The monster, because it is wicked.
5. Do not ever give up in life.
(*The answer may vary*)

Writing Section

Activity 14

The answers may vary according to the creativity of students.

Visual Representation Section

Activity 15

The answers may vary according to the creativity of students.

For Your Information

Activity 16

A. and B.

Hero/heroine: Baru Klinthing

Opponent: Villagers of Phatok

Situation at the beginning: Baru Klinthing asked the villagers for food, but no one wanted to feed him.

Problem is resolved: Baru Klinthing taught the villagers a lesson by using his superpower.

Happy ending: Yes, Baru Klinthing and Nyi Lantung survived.

Grammar Section 1

Activity 17

1. Simile: A class and a three-ring circus are being compared. (The class is crowded or noisy)
2. Simile: Winda and a mouse are being compared. (Winda is very quiet.)
3. Simile: Gina and a cat with a long tail in a room full of rocking chairs are being compared. (Gina is really nervous.)

4. Simile: Sandy and a ghost are being compared. (Sandy looked so pale.)
5. Metaphor: A computer and a dinosaur are being compared. (The computer was big and old.)

Activity 18

1. Whispered
2. Threw
3. Spilled
4. Said
5. Looked

Activity 19

1. Personification
2. Simile
3. Personification
4. Metaphor
5. Personification
6. Simile
7. Metaphor
8. Personification
9. Metaphor
10. Metaphor

Grammar Corner 2

Activity 20

- Here's what I have to say
- On any account
- There
- But
- And
- About

Critical Thinking Tasks

1. a. Yes
b. Yes
c. Yes
d. No
2. **Jawaban: A**
Pembahasan: *Residence* berarti “tempat tinggal/rumah”, yang juga dapat disebut *house*.
3. **Jawaban: D**
Pembahasan: Shinto Dewi sulit menemukan pasangan karena ia memiliki keinginan yang sangat tinggi dalam memilih pasangan.
4. **Jawaban: D**
Pembahasan: *asked* berarti “meminta”, yang sama artinya dengan *requested*.

5. a. Yes
b. Yes
c. Yes
d. No
e. No
6. a. a long time ago
b. however
c. the next day
d. meanwhile
e. after
7. a. F
b. F
c. T
d. F
e. T
8. a. No
b. No
c. Yes
d. Yes
e. Yes
9. a. She cursed him into a stone.
b. That man had a sip of drinking water after walking for so long.
c. We should always care about the people in need.
10. Be careful with your words, and it is better to say nice things instead of bad ones.

Reflection

Definition : A short story that tells a moral lessons through folktales or myths.

Structures : Orientation, complication, and resolution.

Language features:

- Direct and indirect speech.
- Past tense.
- Linking words related to time.
- Dialogues with different tenses.
- Descriptive languages

Evaluation

A.

1. Jawaban: D

Pembahasan: Judul yang tepat untuk teks tersebut adalah *The Legend of Baturaden* karena keseluruhan isi mengenai teks berkaitan dengan asal-usul Baturaden. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah D.

2. Jawaban: A

Pembahasan: Kita dapat mengetahui bahwa raja marah karena dia tidak ingin anaknya menikah dengan pelayan miskin. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan A.

3. Jawaban: B

Pembahasan: Pesan moral yang dapat kita pelajari dari cerita tersebut adalah Bertekadlah sampai mendapatkan yang kamu inginkan. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan B.

4. Jawaban: E

Pembahasan: Kata *established* memiliki arti yang sama dengan *built*, yaitu dibangun. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan E.

5. Jawaban: A

Pembahasan: Kesimpulan dari paragraf terakhir adalah Suta dan anak raja akhirnya menikah dan hidup bahagia di desa kecil. Jadi, jawaban yang tepat adalah pilihan A.

6. Jawaban: C

Pembahasan: Frasa *long ago* berarti pada zaman dahulu, yang sama artinya dengan *In the old days*.

7. Jawaban: B

Pembahasan: Putri Aji Tatin diberikan teluk oleh sang raja sebagai hadiah pernikahannya.

8. Jawaban: D

Pembahasan: Komandan Sendong meninggal karena tenggelam dari kapal di laut.

9. Jawaban: E

Pembahasan: Untuk mengenang peristiwa yang terjadi kepada rakyat Putri Aji Tatin, teluk tersebut diberikan nama Balikpapan.

10. Jawaban: E

Pembahasan: Lawan kata *large* yang berarti luas adalah *narrow* yang berarti sempit.

B.

11. I like reading about a legend because the plot is always interesting and intriguing.

(The answer may vary)

12. Indonesian, because the cultural context and setting are relatable. *(The answer may vary)*

13. Yes, I can. *(The answer may vary)*

14. Timun Mas was born according to her mother's request to a monster who offered her an agreement. When Timun Mas had grown up, the monster came back to her mother to find and eat her. However, Timun Mas made it to escape and run. She managed to defeat the monster in the end.

(The answer may vary)

15. Orientation, complication, and resolution